

B03 (2008 S.2)

$\epsilon = \alpha |p|^s$, d dimension

$N = \sum_p \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2} e^{\beta \epsilon(p)} - 1} \sim \int \frac{d^d k}{\frac{1}{2} e^{\beta \epsilon^s} - 1}$ (C)

BEC נחוץ כאשר $z=1$ -2

$\sim \int \frac{k^{d-1} dk}{e^{\beta \epsilon^s} - 1} \approx_{k \ll 1} \int \frac{k^{d-1} dk}{\beta k^s} \sim \int k^{d-s-1} dk$
 $\sim k^{d-s} |_{k \rightarrow 0}$
 $d > s$ מוטב לרשום

$d \geq 3$ קונסיס $s=2$ קונסיס קונסיס

$\frac{PV}{kT} = \ln Z \sim \int \ln\left(\frac{1}{2} e^{\beta \epsilon}\right) k^{d-1} dk$ (Pattara 7.1) (2)

$x = \beta \epsilon \sim \beta k^s$

$\rightarrow \ln Z \sim \beta^{-\frac{d}{s}} \int \ln\left(\frac{1}{2} e^x - 1\right) x^{\frac{d-1}{s}} dx$: מוטב לרשום

$E = \left(\frac{\partial \ln Z}{\partial \beta}\right)_2 = \frac{d}{s} \cdot \beta^{-\frac{d}{s}-1} \int \sim = \frac{d}{s} \cdot \frac{1}{\beta} kT$

$\sim \frac{d}{s} \cdot kT \ln Z = \frac{d}{s} PV$

$\rightarrow E = \frac{d}{s} PV \rightarrow p = \frac{s}{d} \frac{E}{V}$

(*) $PV = NkT$ e מוטב לרשום $T \rightarrow \infty$ נחוץ

$\rightarrow E = \frac{d}{s} PV = \frac{d}{s} NkT$

$\rightarrow \frac{\partial E}{\partial T} = \frac{d}{s} Nk_B$

(*) $\langle \frac{\partial \mathcal{H}}{\partial x_i} x_i \rangle = d_i kT$ (classical equipartition)
 $|p|^2 = \sum_{i=1}^d p_i^2 \leftrightarrow |p|^2 = \sum_{i=1}^d p_i^2$ מוטב לרשום
 $|p|^s = (|p|^2)^{s/2} \quad \langle \frac{\partial \mathcal{H}}{\partial p_i} p_i \rangle = \langle s \alpha (|p|^2)^{s/2-1} \cdot p_i^2 \rangle$
 isotropic = $(p_x = p_y = p_z) = \langle \frac{s}{d} \mathcal{H} \rangle = kT \rightarrow E = N \cdot \frac{d}{s} kT$