

מסלול ומהירות, תנאי

$$\vec{p} = m\vec{v} \quad \text{מהירות}$$

$$\vec{J} = \int \vec{F} dt = \vec{p}_f - \vec{p}_i = \Delta \vec{p} \quad \text{תנאי}$$

התנאי של  $\vec{J}$  הוא  $\vec{p}_f - \vec{p}_i$

$$\vec{F} = m\vec{a} \quad \text{התנאי של  $\vec{F}$  הוא  $\vec{a}$ }$$

$$\int \vec{F} dt = m \int \vec{a} dt = m\vec{v}_f - m\vec{v}_i$$

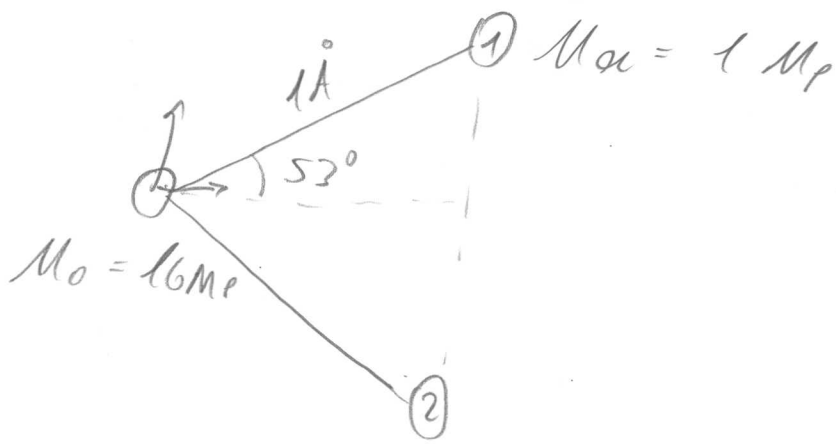
התנאי של  $\vec{J}$  הוא  $\vec{p}_f - \vec{p}_i$

$$J_x = 0 \Rightarrow p_{fx} = p_{ix}$$

$$\vec{r}_{cm} = \frac{\sum m_j \vec{r}_j}{\sum m_j}$$

מסלול ומהירות

$$\vec{v}_{cm} = \frac{\sum m_j \vec{v}_j}{\sum m_j}$$



$$\vec{r}_{cm} = \frac{\sum m_j \vec{r}_j}{\sum m_j}$$

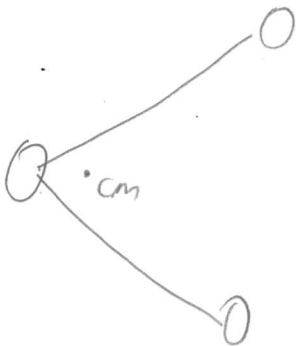
$$\vec{r}_0 = (0, 0)$$

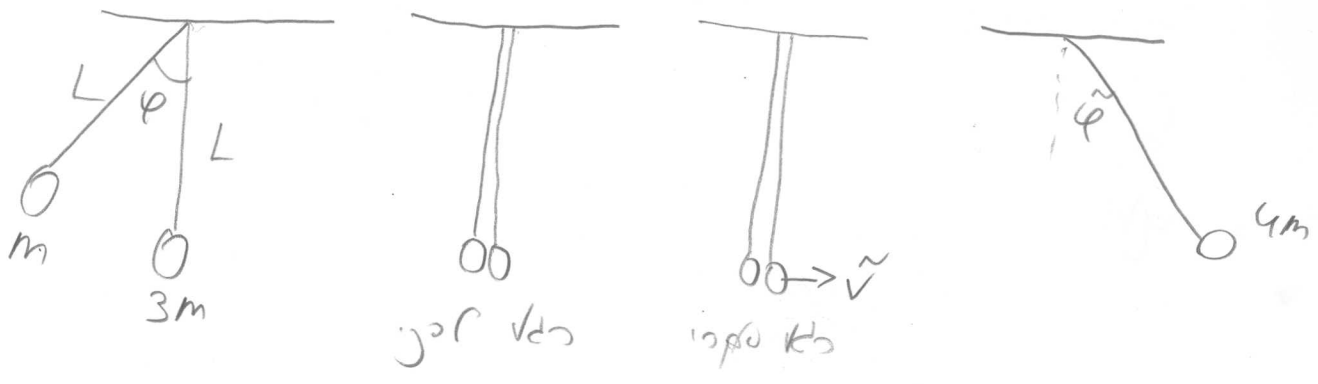
$$\vec{r}_{q1} = 1A \cdot (\cos 53, \sin 53) \approx (0.6, 0.8) A$$

$$\vec{r}_{q2} = 1A \cdot (\cos -53, \sin -53) \approx (0.6, -0.8) A$$

$$\vec{r}_{cm} = \frac{16M_p \cdot (0, 0)A + 1M_p \cdot (0.6, 0.8)A + 1M_p \cdot (0.6, -0.8)A}{16M_p + 1M_p + 1M_p}$$

$$= \frac{M_p(1.2, 0)A}{18M_p} = (0.067, 0) A$$





$$mgL(1 - \cos\phi) = \frac{mV^2}{2}$$

conservation of energy

$$V = \sqrt{2gL(1 - \cos\phi)}$$

5. Conservation of momentum:  $mV + 3m \cdot 0 = 4m \tilde{V}$

$$mV + 3m \cdot 0 = 4m \tilde{V}$$

$$\tilde{V} = \frac{V}{4}$$

Conservation of energy for the 4m mass:  
 $4mgL(1 - \cos\phi_{\tilde{V}}) = \frac{4m\tilde{V}^2}{2}$

$$4mgL(1 - \cos\phi_{\tilde{V}}) = \frac{4m\tilde{V}^2}{2}$$

$$1 - \cos\phi_{\tilde{V}} = \frac{\tilde{V}^2}{2gL}$$

$$\phi_{\tilde{V}} = \cos^{-1}\left(1 - \frac{\tilde{V}^2}{2gL}\right)$$

$\vec{J} = \Delta\vec{P}, J_y = 0, J_x = 3m \cdot \tilde{V} - 3m \cdot 0 = 3m\tilde{V}$

$$\vec{J} = (3m\tilde{V}, 0)$$



$$m_1 V_1 + m_2 V_2 = m_1 \tilde{V}_1 + m_2 \tilde{V}_2$$

initial state

$$\frac{m_1 V_1^2}{2} + \frac{m_2 V_2^2}{2} = \frac{m_1 \tilde{V}_1^2}{2} + \frac{m_2 \tilde{V}_2^2}{2}$$

total energy before and after

$\tilde{V}_1, \tilde{V}_2$  are unknown, only one equation is not enough. We need another equation.

$$V_1 - V_2 = \tilde{V}_2 - \tilde{V}_1$$

relative velocity before and after

$$I \quad 0.2 \cdot \tilde{V}_1 + 0.3 \tilde{V}_2 = 0.3 - 0.12 \quad [kg \cdot m/sec]$$

$$II \quad 1.9 = \tilde{V}_2 - \tilde{V}_1 \quad [m/sec]$$

$$\tilde{V}_2 = 1.9 + \tilde{V}_1 \quad [m/sec]$$

II

$$0.2 \tilde{V}_1 + 0.3 \cdot 1.9 + 0.3 \tilde{V}_1 = 0.18 \quad [kg \cdot m/sec]$$

$$\tilde{V}_1 = \frac{-0.39}{0.5} = -0.78 \quad [m/sec]$$

$$\tilde{V}_2 = 1.12 \quad [m/sec]$$

$$V_{cm} = \frac{\sum_j m_j \bar{V}_j}{\sum m_j}$$

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$$V_{cm} = \frac{m_1 V_1 + m_2 V_2}{m_1 + m_2} = \frac{0.2 \cdot 1.5 + 0.3 \cdot (-0.9)}{0.2 + 0.3} \frac{[kg \cdot m/sec]}{[kg]} \quad \text{Jal}$$

$$= 0.36 \left[ \frac{m}{sec} \right] \times^1$$

$$\tilde{V}_{cm} = \frac{m_1 \tilde{V}_1 + m_2 \tilde{V}_2}{m_1 + m_2} = \frac{0.2 \cdot (-0.78) + 0.3 \cdot 1.12}{0.2 + 0.3} \frac{[kg \cdot m/sec]}{kg} \quad \text{-206}$$

$$= 0.36 \left[ \frac{m}{sec} \right] \times^1$$

only correct result 1000